Real GDP Growth Rate



Note: Forecast for FY 2004 is the median of forcasts by the Policy Board members of the Bank of Japan.

Source: Cabinet Office, "National Accounts"; Bank of Japan, "Outlook for Economic Activity and Prices (April 2004)."

Ratio of Debt to Cash Flow



Source: Ministry of Finance, "Financial Statements Statistics of Corporations by Industry, Quarterly."

Share of Labor Costs in Nominal GDP



Note: Share of Labor Costs in Nominal GDP = Compensation of Employees/Nominal GDP.

Source: Cabinet Office, "National Accounts."

Nonperforming Loans



Note: Ratio to total credit exposure = NPLs/total credit exposure. Source: Financial statements of banks.

Core Consumer Prices



Notes: 1. Adjusted to exclude the effects of consumption tax changes.

2. Data up to Dec. 2000 are on the 1995 base CPI.

Source: Ministry of Public Management, Home Affairs, Posts and Telecommunications, "Consumer Price Index."



Sources: Ministry of Public Management, Home Affairs, Posts and Telecommunications, "Population Estimates"; National Institute of Population and Social Security Research, "Population Projection for Japan."

Household Savings Rate



Source: Cabinet Office, "National Accounts."



Birthrate



Source: National Institute of Population and Social Security Research,

"Jinkou no Doukou Nihon to Sekai, Jinkou Toukei Shiryoushu 2001-2002 (Developments in Population, Japan and the World, Statistics on Population 2001-2002)," available in Japanese only.

National Burden



Notes:1. Japan: based on FY 2004 forecast. Other countries: CY 2001actual.

- 2. Fiscal deficit as a percentage of national income for Japan and United States, excluding social security funds. Other countries are based on general government figures.
- 3. National burden = total taxes as a percentage of NI + social security contribution as a percentage of NI. Potential national burden = national burden + fiscal deficit as a percentage of NI.
- Source: Ministry of Finance, "Current Japanese Fiscal Conditions and Issues to Be Considered, 2004."

(Chart 10)

Foreign Direct Investment into Japan



(1) Inward Direct Investment





Sources: Ministry of Finance; IMF, "IFS."